## Vital Humic ANI-Pig

Functional Ingredients for Pig Health and Resilience

#### Introduction

Ensuring the health and resilience of pigs is essential for optimal productivity, growth performance, and disease resistance. Natural ingredients, such as humic substances, seaweed, plant extracts, and probiotic microorganisms, may support gastrointestinal function, nutrient absorption, and immune modulation. This document provides a comprehensive review of the ingredients in Vital Humic ANI-Pig and their associated roles in supporting swine health based on current scientific understanding.

## **Ingredient Overview and Functions**

#### **Humic Acid and Potassium Salts**

Humic substances may improve gut microbial balance, reduce pathogen load, and enhance nutrient absorption. They have been associated with reduced fecal ammonia emissions and better gut barrier function, thereby contributing to improved feed efficiency and animal welfare.

### **Evaporated Cane Juice & Molasses**

These natural sugar sources provide easily fermentable carbohydrates that promote the proliferation of beneficial microbes in the gut, particularly Lactobacilli. This may help stabilize gut flora and mitigate dysbiosis-related diarrhea.

## Norwegian Kelp (Ascophyllum nodosum)

Rich in iodine, fucoidans, and antioxidants, kelp has been shown to support immune modulation, reduce oxidative stress, and promote microbial diversity in the gastrointestinal tract.

#### **Fulvic Acid (Shilajit)**

Fulvic acid acts as a natural chelator, facilitating the transport of minerals and bioactive compounds across cell membranes. It has demonstrated antioxidant and anti-inflammatory effects that may benefit intestinal health and systemic immunity.

## Probiotics (Lactobacillus spp., Bifidobacterium, Bacillus spp., etc.)

Probiotics may competitively exclude pathogens, modulate immune responses, improve feed digestibility, and maintain gut integrity. These effects can support improved growth performance and reduced incidence of gastrointestinal infections in pigs.

## **Clostridium butyricum**

This anaerobic spore-forming bacterium is known for producing butyric acid, which is a preferred energy source for colonocytes and plays a role in gut repair and barrier function.

## **Bio-Synthesized Nanoparticles**

These proprietary fermentation-derived compounds are being studied for their ability to enhance bioavailability of nutrients and modulate oxidative stress and microbial balance in the gastrointestinal tract. They may complement the immune system's resilience under pathogenic challenge.

## **Support in Disease Management (Without Medical Claims)**

The following sections summarize how the functional ingredients in Vital Humic ANI-Pig may support physiological functions relevant to health challenges commonly observed in swine production systems:

## **Suggested Scientific References**

- Islam, K.M.S. et al. (2005). Poultry Science.
- Wang, Y. et al. (2021). Frontiers in Microbiology.
- Zuo, R.Y. et al. (2015). Livestock Science.
- Ghosal, S. et al. (1991). Indian Journal of Indigenous Medicine.
- Guevarra, R.B. et al. (2019). Journal of Animal Science and Biotechnology.
- Zhang, B. et al. (2016). BMC Veterinary Research.
- Raza, A. et al. (2020). Animal Nutrition.

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#### **DISCLAIMER**

*Note:* The product does not treat, prevent, or cure disease. Statements are intended to describe general physiological support roles of nutrients and should comply with CFIA and USDA guidance on structure-function claims.

## Vital Humic Commitment to Quality and Transparency in Ingredients and Manufacturing

At our company, we pride ourselves on transparency. We are not afraid to list all our ingredients, including their quantities and, more specifically, the bacterial strains and sub-

strains (legacy bacteria) that we use. This openness stems from our confidence in the quality and efficacy of our products. Although the components we use are widely known and accessible, the true secret to our success lies in our unique sourcing and stringent quality control processes.

## **Vital Humic Ingredient Sourcing and Quality Control**

All our ingredients are produced to meet our specific requirements, ensuring they pass our rigorous testing and efficacy standards. These ingredients are manufactured in small batch quantities exclusively for our purchase, a practice we believe is essential for maintaining a consistent product. Our meticulous approach to sourcing guarantees that every component we use is of the highest quality, contributing to the superior performance of our products.

#### **Small Batch Production**

We believe that producing ingredients in small batches is crucial for maintaining consistency and quality. Each batch is carefully monitored and tested to ensure it meets our stringent standards. This attention to detail allows us to deliver products that consistently meet our customers' expectations, providing reliable and effective solutions.

### **Vital Humic Fermentation Process**

One of the key aspects of our manufacturing process is fermentation. This method, while time-consuming, is underpinned by a robust scientific foundation. We did not select our bacterial strains solely for their field performance; their role in the fermentation process is equally critical. These bacteria are chosen for their ability to produce bio-synthesized nanoparticles, which enhance the efficacy of our products.

#### **Extended Fermentation Period**

The proprietary fermentation process we employ takes a considerable amount of time, and for good reason. It is essential to allow the bacteria sufficient time to perform their metabolic functions. During this extended period, the bacteria break down molecules into progressively smaller molecules, repeatedly undergoing metabolism. This process not only creates new molecules but also enhances the bacteria's ability to thrive in various environments and conditions.

## **Bio-synthesized Nanoparticles**

Vital Humic bacterial strains play a pivotal role in the production of bio-synthesized nanoparticles. These nanoparticles are integral to the effectiveness of our products, as they enhance the delivery and performance of the active ingredients. By harnessing the natural abilities of our bacteria, we can produce products that are more effective and efficient.

#### **Scientific Foundation and Innovation**

Our approach to manufacturing is deeply rooted in scientific principles. We continuously innovate and refine our processes to ensure we are producing the best possible products. This commitment to science and innovation is reflected in every aspect of our production, from ingredient sourcing to the final product.

## **Research and Development**

Our extensive research and development efforts are a testament to our commitment to quality and innovation. We invest heavily in R&D to ensure we are utilizing the latest scientific advancements in our products. This focus on research allows us to develop unique and effective solutions that meet the evolving needs of our customers.

#### **Commitment to Customer Satisfaction**

Ultimately, our goal is to provide our customers with products that are both effective and reliable. We believe that our transparency, quality control, and scientific approach set us apart from the competition. By maintaining these high standards, we aim to build long-lasting relationships with our customers based on trust and satisfaction.

## **Quality Assurance**

Our quality assurance processes are designed to ensure that every product we produce meets our rigorous standards. From raw material sourcing to final product testing, we leave no stone unturned in our quest for quality. This meticulous approach ensures that our customers receive products they can rely on.

#### Disclaimer

This document is intended for informational purposes only and does not constitute a warranty or guarantee of product performance. The manufacturing and quality control descriptions are based on current practices and may be refined over time in line with scientific and regulatory developments. Always consult with a qualified expert when evaluating inputs for specific agricultural, horticultural, or ecological applications.

## Vital Humic Proprietary Fermented Bio-Synthesized Nanoparticles

Understanding the Role of Bacteria and Their Impact on Plant Health

#### Introduction

In recent years, the development of bio-synthesized nanoparticles has gained significant attention due to their eco-friendly nature and potential applications in various fields, including agriculture. These nanoparticles are produced through biological processes, often involving the fermentation of specific bacteria. This document explores the production of bio-synthesized nanoparticles, the role of certain bacteria, and their efficacy as adjuvants or surfactants in agriculture. Additionally, it examines the adverse effects of traditional adjuvants and surfactants on plant health.

## **Bio-Synthesized Nanoparticles in Fermentation Processes**

Vital Humic bio-synthesized nanoparticles are tiny particles produced through biological processes, typically by microorganisms such as bacteria, fungi, and plants. These nanoparticles are synthesized through various mechanisms, including intracellular and extracellular routes, during the fermentation process. Vital Humic's proprietary fermentation process involves the cultivation of microorganisms under controlled conditions, leading to the production of nanoparticles as by-products of their metabolic activities.

#### **Production Mechanism**

During Vital Humic proprietary fermentation, microorganisms secrete enzymes and other biomolecules that facilitate the reduction of metal ions to form nanoparticles. The nanoparticles are stabilized by capping agents present in microbial culture. The size, shape, and properties of these nanoparticles can be influenced by factors such as the type of microorganism, growth conditions, and the presence of specific nutrients or additives.

# Bacteria Assisting in the Production of Vital Humic Bio-Synthesized Nanoparticles

## Lactobacillus plantarum Lp-G18

Known to produce silver nanoparticles (AgNPs) with antimicrobial properties beneficial in agricultural applications.

#### **Bacillus subtilis BS-GA28**

Synthesizes gold nanoparticles (AuNPs) that offer high biocompatibility and stability, ideal as agricultural adjuvants or surfactants.

## **Bacillus amyloliquefaciens BA-GA77**

Produces zinc oxide nanoparticles (ZnO-NPs), known to support plant growth and resistance against pathogens.

## **Efficacy of Bio-Synthesized Nanoparticles as Adjuvants or Surfactants**

- Enhanced Efficacy: Improves the delivery and absorption of active ingredients, reducing required application rates.
- Biocompatibility: Naturally produced and biodegradable, minimizing environmental and ecological risks.
- Controlled Release: Enables sustained release of actives for long-lasting effects.

## Adverse Effects of Traditional Adjuvants and Surfactants on Plant Health

While synthetic surfactants and adjuvants may improve application efficiency, they can negatively impact plant and environmental health.

## **Phytotoxicity**

Synthetic surfactants may cause leaf burn, chlorosis, and stunted growth, reducing photosynthetic activity and crop yield.

## **Soil and Water Contamination**

Persistent compounds may accumulate, harming soil microbiota and contaminating aquatic systems.

### **Non-Target Effects**

Synthetic compounds may affect beneficial insects, soil organisms, and overall biodiversity.

#### Conclusion

Vital Humic bio-synthesized nanoparticles, derived from proprietary fermentation processes, offer a sustainable and effective alternative to traditional adjuvants and surfactants in agriculture. With support from microbial agents like Lactobacillus plantarum, Bacillus subtilis, and Bacillus amyloliquefaciens, these nanoparticles enhance agricultural spray efficacy while protecting plant and environmental health. Ongoing research continues to reveal their potential in sustainable agricultural solutions.

#### Disclaimer:

The information presented in this document is intended for educational and informational purposes only. It does not constitute a guarantee of performance or regulatory approval. Statements regarding the role of microorganisms and bio-synthesized nanoparticles are based on current scientific understanding and in-house research. As agricultural outcomes may vary based on environmental conditions, crop type, and application methods, users are advised to perform their own trials and consult with agricultural specialists before use. Vital Humic makes no claims of curing or preventing plant diseases or replacing regulated agricultural products.